

December 2015



## NEEDS ANALYSIS

- Over 100,000 people remain displaced across 10 townships as a result of two spates of violence/burning of houses in 2012.
- Cyclone Komen and flooding in August 2015 resulted in severe damage to over 13,000 houses.

## RESPONSE

**2012-2013:** Emergency shelter response for 140,000 persons (see images above/top left & right).

**2013:** Mass temporary shelter response for over 140,000; 45% funded/built by Government (see image above/bottom left).

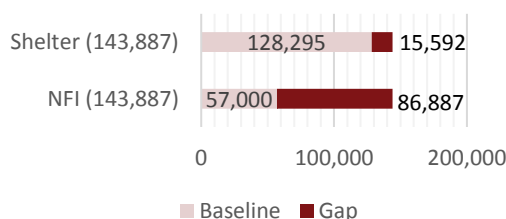
**2014-2015:** Care & maintenance of temporary shelters.

**2015:** Owner driven housing solutions for 20,000 to 30,000 IDPs (see image above/bottom right) in place of origin/new locations. 50% funded/built by Government.

## GAPS / CHALLENGES

- High risk & potentially volatile context where underlying *social, political* and *economic* causes cannot be solved solely with humanitarian response.
- Identify solutions that avoid ethnic segregation & support communities to become self-reliant & no longer dependent on aid.
- International donors remain cautious on direct support to the State.
- Recent elections & lengthy period of transition inhibits longer-term planning. 2016 country may witness most significant political change for over 50 years.

## COVERAGE OF NEEDS (individuals)



## CLUSTER TEAM

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## KEY DATES – Activated January 2013

**June & October 2012:** violence/burning of houses broke out in June & October 2012 leading to the displacement of 140,000 people.

**March 2014:** Suspension of humanitarian activities in due to violence & ransacking of 33 offices of UN agencies & INGOs.

**July/August 2015:** Cyclone Komen & flooding in August 2015 resulted in severe damage to over 13,000 houses.

## KEY DOCUMENTS (in reverse chronology)

2016 *Humanitarian Needs Overview/Response Plan*  
2015-2016 *Rakhine CCCM Cluster Strategic Outlook*  
2015 *Shelter/WaSH Options (Annexes I-VIII)*  
2015 *Humanitarian Needs Overview/Response Plan*  
2014 *Strategic Response Plan*  
2013 *Shelter Cluster Strategic Framework*  
2013 *Shelter Cluster Action List – Annex-I*

## KEY LINKS

[www.shelternficccmmyanmar.org](http://www.shelternficccmmyanmar.org)  
<https://www.sheltercluster.org/library/national-cluster-meeting-minutes-2015>  
<https://www.sheltercluster.org/library/standards-and-guidelines-shelter>  
<https://www.sheltercluster.org/library/meeting-minutes-2014-2015-shelter>  
<https://www.sheltercluster.org/library/shelter-documents>  
<https://www.sheltercluster.org/library/cluster-data-analysis>

## KEY FIGURES

**6** Cluster partners      **143,887** People in need / **128,295 / 15,592** baseline / targeted (individuals)

## FUNDING

Total funding required (excludes individual housing solutions):

**\$6.1M**